

INDEX DES MOTS-CLES

- Acacia collinsii*, 185
Acacia, 1
Achras sapota, 111
Acromyrmex crassispinus, subterraneus subterraneus, 185
Aechmea mertensii, 11
Afrique de l'Ouest, 111
Agrégation, 175
Agroécosystème, 67
Agrostis sp., 157
Ahamitermes, 133
Aïra caryophyllea, 157
Allium sp., 157
Amiatermes, 133, *evuncifer*, 111
Anacardium occidentale, 111
Anaérobiose, 85
Ancistrotermes, 111, 133, *guineensis*, 101
Andropogon sp., 157
Aneuretus simoni, 133
Angulitermes nilensis, 111
Annona muricata, squamosa, 111
Anochetus emarginatus, 11
Anthurium gracile, 11
Aphaenogaster fulva, 133
Aphomomyrmex afer, 1
Apidae, 153
Apis mellifera mellifera, 153
Apis mellifica, 175
Apterostigma auriculatum, 185
Arbres fruitiers, 111
Arbres support, 11
Asterolinum sp., 157
Atta, 67, 133, 185, 189
Attaques, 111
Auto-assemblage, 175
Auto-organisation, 175
Avena fatua, 157
Barteria fistosula, 1
Belonogaster grisea, juncea juncea, petiolata, 21, 179
Belutia grossulerooides, 11
Biodégradation: fungique, 101, microbienne, 85
Brachypodium ramosum, 157
Brassica sp., 153
Briza sp., 157
Bromus sp., 157
Butinage, 153
Camponotus, 133, 189, *americanus, brutus, 75, femoratus, 11, floridanus, 39, socius, sericeus*, 75
Casuarina equisetifolia, 111
Cataglyphis cursor, 161, *niger*, 189

- Cataulacus mckeyi*, 1
Cecropia, 1, spp., 11
Centaurea paniculata, 157
Cerastium sp., 157
 Chaînes, 175
 Champignon, 185
Cistus monspeliensis, 157
Citrus spp., 111
Cladomyrma, 1
Clusia spp., 11
 Co-évolution, 1, 85, 185
 Cochenilles, 1
Cocos nucifera, 111
Codonanthe calcarata, 11
 Colza, 153
 Commensalisme, 133
Commiphora africana, 111
 Communication acoustiques, 125
 Compétition: interspécifique, 67, 75, intraspécifique, 75
 Comportement, 21, 47, 57, 75, 143, 153, 157, 161, 165, 169, 175, 179, 185
Composeae sp., 157
 Conflits reines-ouvrières, 31, 39
 Contrôle biologique, 47, 67
Coptotermes intermedius, 111
Cornitermes, 133
Crematogaster limata parabiotica, 11
Croton spp., 11
Cryptomyrmex costatus, 185
Cryptotermes havilandi, 111
Cubitermes, 133, *speciosus*, 85
 Cycle annuel, 119
Daucus carota, 157
Davilia rugosa, 11
 Décision individuelle, 57
Digitaria sanguinalis, 157
Disciditermes, 133
 Disponibilité en graines, 157
Diversitermes, 133
 Division du travail, 143
Dolichoderus bispinosus, debilis, 11
 Dominance, 21, 179
Dorylus (Typhlopone) dentifrons, 133
Drosophila melanogaster, 57
Ectiton, 175
Ectatomma quadridens, 125, *ruidum*, 47, 67, 125, 143, 169, *tuberculatum*, 67, 125
 Endocellulases, 93
Epidendrum schomburgkii, 11
 Epiphytes, 11
Erodium circutarium, 157
Eucalyptus canaldulensis, 111
Euphorbia exigua, 157
 Evolution, 1, 133
Filago sp., 157
 Flexibilité comportementale, 47, 67
 Fondation, 169

- Formica exectoides, fusca* var. *subsericea, integra, nigra, obscuripes, pallidefulva fuscata*, 133, *rufa*, 75, 133
 Formicidae, 1, 11, 31, 39, 47, 57, 67, 75, 125, 133, 143, 157, 161, 169, 185, 189
 Formicinae, 75
Formicoxenus, 11
 Fourmis d'Argentine, 31, 39, 175, moissonneuses, 157
 Fourragement, 75
 Glande(s): cloacale, 189, frontale, 165
Globitermes sulphureus, 165
 Grappes, 175
Grewia bicolor, 111
Guiera senegalensis, 111
 Haplodiploïdie, 31
Helichrysum stoechas, 157
Heterotermes ceylonicus, ferox, 133
 Hiérarchies, 21
 Hodotermitidae, 133
Holcus lanatus, 157
Homo sapiens, 133
Hutchinsia petraea, 157
 Hymenoptera, 47, 125, 133, 161
Icertia coccinea, 11
 Imagos, 119
Incolitermes, 133
Inga spp., 11
Inquilitermes, 133
 Interactions, 133
 Investissement énergétique, 31
Iridomyrmex detectus, 133, *humilis*, 39, 175, *purpureus*, 75, 133, *sanguineus*, 133
 Isoptera, 85, 93, 101, 111, 119, 133, 165
 Jardins de fourmis, 11
 Jeunes ouvrières, 143
Juncus capitatis, 157
Juniperus oxycedrus, 157
 Kalotermitidae, 111, 133
Lasius claviger, flavus, niger, 133
Lavendula stoechas, 157
Leonardoxa africana, 1
Leucocoprinus (= Lepiota), 185
Linepithema humile, 31, 39, 133, 175
Lolium rigidum, 157
Macrotermes, 133, *bellicosus*, 93, 101, *muelleri, natalensis*, 101, *subhyalinus*, 101, 111
Mahurea palustris, 11
Mangifera indica, 11, 111
Marchea formicarum, 11
 Mastotermitidae, 133
Megaponera foetens, 133
Messor aciculatus, 75, *barbarus*, 157
Microcerotermes sp., *solidius*, 111
Microtermes hollandei, 111
Moenschia erecta, 157
 Monomères aromatiques méthoxylés, 85
Monomorium pharaonis, 39
 Morphologie, 125, 169, 189
 Mutualisme, 133

- Mutualismes plantes-fourmis, 1
Mycetophylax conformis, 185
Mycrogynes, 169
Myrmecia pyriformis, simillima, 133
Myrmecocystus mimicus, 75
Myrmelachista, 1
Myrmica, 11, *rubra*, 57, 169
Myrmicocrypta buenzlii, 185
Myschocytarus, 21, 179, *drewseni*, 179
Nasutitermes, 133, *exitiosus, lujae*, 85
Neotermes camerunensis, 111
Nymphes, 119
Odontomachus haematodes, mayi, 11, *troglodytes*, 47
Odontotermes nilensis, 111
Odontotermes, 133
Oecophylla longinoda, 11, 175
Orientation spatiale, 161
Osidases, 101
Pachycondyla apicalis, 125, *commutata*, 133, *goeldii*, 11, *marginata*, 133, *villosa*, 11, 47
Paltothyreus tarsatus, 47
Parabioses, 11
Paraponera clavata, 47
Parasites, 1
Peperomia macrostachya, 11
Periplaneta americana, 57
Petalomyrmex phylax, 1
Pheidole sp., 1, *megacephala*, 133, *pallidula*, 31, 57
Phéromone d'alarme, 165
Philodendron myrmecophilum, 11
Phyllanthus acidus, 111
Pinus pinaster, 119, *pinea*, 157
Piper sp., 1
Plantago bellardi, 157
Pogonomyrmex occidentalis, 133
Polistes, 21, 179, *metricus*, 179
Polistinae, 21, 179
Pollinisation, 153
Polyéthisme, 143
Polyrachis (Cyrtomyrma) ? doddi, 169
Polyrachys laboriosa, 75
Ponerinae, 11, 47, 67, 125, 143, 169
Prédation, 47, 57, 67
Proies: poids, 47, taille, 57
Promirotermes holmgreni, 111
Psammotermes hybostoma, 111
Pseudacanthotermes spiniger, 101
Pseudomyrmex ferrugineus, 185, *nigropilosa*, 1, *venefica*, 169
Psidium guajava, 111
Punica granatum, 111
Purification, 93
Quercus ilex, 119, *pubescens, suber*, 157
Radiola linoïdes, 157
Récolte de graines, 157, de proies, 57
Reconnaissance: coloniale, 185, du couvain, 39
Recrutement, 47, 57

- Régime alimentaire, 67, 157
- Relations plantes-fourmis, 1, 11
- Repères visuels, 161
- Reproduction, 31, 169
- Réseau de pistes, 157
- Reticulitermes* (= *Termes frontalis*), 133, *flavipes*, 133, *lucifugus*, *santonensis*, 119
- Retour au nid, 161
- Rhynotermidae, 111, 133
- Ritualisation, 75
- Ropalidia*, 21, 179
- Rythme d'activité, 75
- Sagina sabulata*, 157
- Sanguisorba minor*, 157
- Sapindaceae, 11
- Sedum album*, 157
- Sénégal, 111
- Séquence comportementale, 47, 153
- Serritermes*, 133, *serrifer*, 165
- Serritermitidae, 133
- Serviformica*, 133
- Sex-ratio, 31
- Sexués néoténiques, 119
- Sideritis* sp., 157
- Silene gallica*, 157
- Solenopsis geminata*, 133, 169, *invicta*, 31, *parabiotica*, 11, *saevissima*, 133
- Stratégie: défensive, 165, individuelle/collective, 47, 57
- Stridulations, 125
- Symbiose, 93, 101
- Synergie, 133
- Syntermes*, 133
- Taille des graines, 157
- Tapinoma*, 133
- Tenebrio molitor*, 47
- Termitidae, 93, 101, 111, 133, 165
- Termitobacter aceticus*, 85
- Termitomyces* sp., 93, 101, sp. *bellicosus*, *eurhizus*, *medius*, 101
- Tetramorium aculeatum*, 11
- Tetraponera aethiops*, *tessmannii*, 1
- Théorie de la "sexual deception", 39
- Thymus vulgaris*, 157
- Tracé de piste, 57
- Trifolium angustifolium*, *arvense*, *campestre*, *guttata*, 157
- Ultrasons, 125
- Ultrastructure, 189
- Velocitermes*, 133
- Vespidae, 11, 179
- Vibrations abdominales, 179
- Vismia guyanensis*, *latifolia*, *sessilifolia*, 11
- Zootermopsidae, 133

KEY WORDS INDEX

- Abdominal vibrations, 179
Acacia collinsii, 185
Acacia, 1
Achras sapota, 111
 Acoustic communication, 125
Acromyrmex crassispinus, subterraneus subterraneus, 185
 Activity rhythm, 75
Aechmea mertensii, 11
 Aggregation, 175
 Agroecosystem, 67
Agrostis sp., 157
Ahamitermes, 133
Aïra caryophyllea, 157
 Alarm pheromone, 165
Allium sp., 157
Amitermes, 133, *evuncifer*, 111
Anacardium occidentale, 111
 Anaerobic, 85
Ancistrotermes, 111, 133, *guineensis*, 101
Andropogon sp., 157
Aneuretus simoni, 133
Angulitermes nilensis, 111
Annona muricata, squamosa, 111
 Annual cycle, 119
Anochetus emarginatus, 11
 Ant-gardens, 11
 Ant-plant mutualism, 1
 Ant-plant relationships, 1, 11
Anthurium gracile, 11
Aphaenogaster fulva, 133
Aphomomyrmex afer, 1
 Apidae, 153
Apis mellifera mellifera, 153
Apis mellifica, 175
Apterostigma auriculatum, 185
 Argentine ant, 31, 39, 175
Asterolinum sp., 157
Atta, 67, 133, 185, 189
 Attacks, 111
Avena fatua, 157
Barteria fistosula, 1
 Behaviour, 21, 47, 57, 75, 143, 153, 157, 161, 165, 169, 175, 179, 185
 Behavioural flexibility, 47, 67
 Behavioural sequence, 47, 153
Belonogaster grisea, juncea juncea, petiolata, 21, 179
Belutia grossuleroidea, 11
 Biodegradation: bacterial, 85, fungic, 101
 Biological control, 47, 67
Brachypodium ramosum, 157

- Brassica* sp., 153
Briza sp., 157
Bromus sp., 157
 Callow workers, 143
Camponotus, 133, 189, *americanus*, *brutus*, 75, *femoratus*, 11, *floridanus*, 39, *socius*, *sericeus*, 75
Casuarina equisetifolia, 111
Cataglyphis cursor, 161, *niger*, 189
Cataulacus mckeyi, 1
Cecropia, 1, spp., 11
Centaurea paniculata, 157
Cerastium sp., 157
 Chains, 175
Cistus monspeliensis, 157
Citrus spp., 111
Cladomyrma, 1
Clusia spp., 11
 Clusters, 175
 Co-evolution, 1, 85, 185
Cocos nucifera, 111
Codonanthe calcarata, 11
 Colony foundation, 169
 Commensalism, 133
Commiphora africana, 111
 Competition: interspecific, 67, 75, intraspecific, 75
Composeae sp., 157
Coptotermes intermedius, 111
Cornitermes, 133
Crematogaster limata parabiotica, 11
Croton spp., 11
Cryptomyrmex costatus, 185
Cryptotermes havilandi, 111
Cubitermes, 133, *speciosus*, 85
Daucus carota, 157
Davilia rugosa, 11
 Diet, 67, 157
Digitaria sanguinalis, 157
Discupiditermes, 133
Diversitermes, 133
 Division of labour, 143
Dolichoderus bispinosus, *debilis*, 11
 Dominance, 21, 179
Dorylus (Typhlopone) dentifrons, 133
Drosophila melanogaster, 57
Eciton, 175
Ectatomma quadridens, 125, *ruidum*, 47, 67, 125, 143, 169, *tuberculatum*, 67, 125
 Endocellulases, 93
Epidendrum schomburgkii, 11
 Epiphytes, 11
Erodium circutarium, 157
Eucalyptus canadulensis, 111
Euphorbia exigua, 157
 Evolution, 1, 133
Filago sp., 157
 Foraging, 75, 153

- Formica exectoides, fusca* var. *subsericea, integra, nigra, obscuripes, pallidefulva fuscata*, 133, *rufa*, 75, 133
 Formicidae, 1, 11, 31, 39, 47, 57, 67, 75, 125, 133, 143, 157, 161, 169, 185, 189
 Formicinae, 75
Formicoxenus, 11
 Fruit-trees, 111
 Fungus, 185
 Gland(s): cloacal, 189, frontal, 165
Globitermes sulphureus, 165
Grewia bicolor, 111
Guiera senegalensis, 111
 Haplodiploidy, 31
 Harvesting ants, 157
Helichrysum stoechas, 157
Heterotermes ceylonicus, ferox, 133
 Hierarchy, 21
 Hodotermitidae, 133
Holcus lanatus, 157
 Homing, 161
Homo sapiens, 133
 Homoptera, 1
Hutchinsia petraea, 157
 Hymenoptera, 47, 125, 133, 161
Icertia coccinea, 11
 Imagos, 119
Incolitermes, 133
 Individual decision, 57
Inga spp., 11
Inquilitermes, 133
 Interactions, 133
Iridomyrmex detectus, 133, *humilis*, 39, 175, *purpureus*, 75, 133, *sanguineus*, 133
 Isoptera, 85, 93, 101, 111, 119, 133, 165
Juncus capitatis, 157
Juniperus oxycedrus, 157
 Kalotermitidae, 111, 133
Lasius claviger, flavus, niger, 133
Lavendula stoechas, 157
Leonardoxa africana, 1
Leucocoprinus (= Lepiota), 185
Linepithema humile, 31, 39, 133, 175
Lolium rigidum, 157
Macrotermes, 133, *bellicosus*, 93, 101, *muelleri, natalensis*, 101, *subhyalinus*, 101, 111
Mahurea palustris, 11
Mangifera indica, 11, 111
Marchea formicarum, 11
 Mastotermitidae, 133
Megaponera foetens, 133
Messor aciculatus, 75, *barbarus*, 157
 Methoxylated aromatic monomers, 85
Microcerotermes sp., *solidius*, 111
Microtermes hollandei, 111
Moenschia erecta, 157
Monomorium pharaonis, 39
 Morphology, 125, 169, 189
 Mutualism, 133

- Mycetophylax conformis*, 185
Mycrogynes, 169
Myrmecia pyriformis, simillima, 133
Myrmecocystus mimicus, 75
Myrmelachista, 1
Myrmica, 11, *rubra*, 57, 169
Myrmicocrypta buenzlii, 185
Myschocyttarus, 21, 179, *drewseni*, 179
Nasutitermes, 133, *exitiosus, lujae*, 85
 Neotenic reproductives, 119
Neotermes camerunensis, 111
 Nymphs, 119
Odontomachus haematodes, mayi, 11, *troglodytes*, 47
Odontotermes nilensis, 111
Odontotermes, 133
Oecophylla longinoda, 11, 175
 Oilsee rape, 153
 Osidases, 101
Pachycondyla apicalis, 125, *commutata*, 133, *goeldii*, 11, *marginata*, 133, *villosa*, 11, 47
Paltothyreus tarsatus, 47
 Parabiosis, 11
Paraponera clavata, 47
 Parasites, 1
Peperomia macrostachya, 11
Periplaneta americana, 57
Petalomyrmex phylax, 1
Pheidole sp., 1, *megacephala*, 133, *pallidula*, 31, 57
Philodendron myrmecophilum, 11
Phyllanthus acidus, 111
Pinus pinaster, 119, *pinea*, 157
Piper sp., 1
Plantago bellardi, 157
Pogonomyrmex occidentalis, 133
Polistes, 21, 179, *metricus*, 179
 Polistinae, 21, 179
 Pollination, 153
 Polyethism, 143
Polyrachis (Cyrtomyrma) ? doddi, 169
Polyrachys laboriosa, 75
 Ponerinae, 11, 47, 67, 125, 143, 169
 Predation, 47, 57, 67
 Prey foraging, 57
 Prey: size, 57, weight, 47
Promirotermes holmgreni, 111
Psammotermes hybostoma, 111
Pseudacanthotermes spiniger, 101
Pseudomyrmex ferrugineus, 185, *nigropilosa*, 1, *venefica*, 169
Psidium guajava, 111
Punica granatum, 111
 Purification, 93
 Queen-worker conflict, 31, 39
Quercus ilex, 119, *pubescens, suber*, 157
Radiola linoïdes, 157
 Recognition: brood, 39, colony, 185
 Recruitment, 47, 57

- Reproduction, 31, 169
- Reticulitermes* (= *Termes frontalis*), 133, *flavipes*, 133, *lucifugus*, *santonensis*, 119
- Rhynotermitidae, 111, 133
- Ritualisation, 75
- Ropalidia*, 21, 179
- Sagina sabulata*, 157
- Sanguisorba minor*, 157
- Sapindaceae, 11
- Sedum album*, 157
- Seed availability, 157
- Seed harvesting, 157
- Seed size, 157
- Self-assembling, 175
- Self-organisation, 175
- Senegal, 111
- Serritermes*, 133, *serrifer*, 165
- Serritermitidae, 133
- Serviformica*, 133
- Sex allocation, 31
- Sex-ratio, 31
- Sexual deception theory, 39
- Sideritis* sp., 157
- Silene gallica*, 157
- Solenopsis geminata*, 133, 169, *invicta*, 31, *parabiotica*, 11, *saevissima*, 133
- Spatial orientation, 161
- Strategies: defensive, 165, individual/collective, 47, 57
- Stridulations, 125
- Supporting trees, 11
- Symbiosis, 93, 101
- Synergy, 133
- Syntermes*, 133
- Tapinoma*, 133
- Tenebrio molitor*, 47
- Termitidae, 93, 101, 111, 133, 165
- Termitobacter aceticus*, 85
- Termitomyces* sp., 93, 101, sp. *bellicosus*, *eurhizus*, *medius*, 101
- Tetramorium aculeatum*, 11
- Tetraponera aethiops*, *tessmannii*, 1
- Thymus vulgaris*, 157
- Trail-laying behaviour, 57
- Trifolium angustifolium*, *arvense*, *campestre*, *guttata*, 157
- Trunk trails, 157
- Ultrasounds, 125
- Ultrastructure, 189
- Velocitermes*, 133
- Vespidae, 11, 179
- Vismia guyanensis*, *latifolia*, *sessilifolia*, 11
- Visual landmarks, 161
- West Africa, 111
- Zootermopsidae, 133